

HHLDRST

The household roster will collect the name, age, sex, and marital status for each household member.

SELECTP

One or two people will be selected from each household to complete the smoking questions. In some households, if the selected person is age 25+, that person will not be retained; if no younger person was selected in the same household, the interview will end after asking a few questions of the current respondent.

HHSIZE

Number of people age 15+ in household, calculated from household roster.

NSELP

Number of people selected for the smoking questions.

- <0> No one selected for smoking questions
- <1> One person selected for smoking questions
- <2> Two people selected for smoking questions

C010

If NSELP = 0 or HHSIZE > 1, go to H010; otherwise go to H020.

- <1> NSELP = 0 or HHSIZE > 1 . go to H010
- <2> Otherwise go to H020

H010

Does anyone in your household smoke cigarettes, cigars or pipes?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Household respondent, except where HHSIZE is one

H020

Including both family members and regular visitors, how many people smoke INSIDE your home every day or almost every day? (PROBE: Please include cigarette, cigar and pipe smoking.) [Min: 1 Max: 15]

- <0> None go to H026
- <r> Refused go to H026
- <x> Don't know go to H026

Default Next Question: **H025**

Universe: Household respondent

H025

On a typical day, how many cigarettes are smoked INSIDE your home? (DO NOT READ LIST.)

- <0> None go to H026
- <1> 1 to 10 cigarettes
- <2> 11 to 20 cigarettes
- <3> 21 to 30 cigarettes
- <4> 31 to 40 cigarettes
- <5> 41 or more cigarettes
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Note: Help: 20 cigarettes is about 1 pack.
40 cigarettes is about 2 packs.
60 cigarettes is about 3 packs.

Universe: Households where at least one person smokes inside the home

GOTO H027

H026

Is smoking cigarettes allowed inside your home?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No go to CSMK
- <r> Refused go to CSMK
- <x> Don't know go to CSMK

Universe: Household with no regular smokers inside the home or where no cigarettes are smoked inside home.

H027

Is smoking cigarettes restricted in any way inside your home?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No go to CSMK
- <r> Refused go to CSMK
- <x> Don't know go to CSMK

Universe: Household where no smoker inside home but smoking is allowed or where cigarettes are smoked inside home.

H028

How is smoking cigarettes restricted inside your home? *(Mark all that apply)*

- <1> Smokers are asked to abstain from smoking in the house
- <2> Smoking is allowed in certain rooms only
- <3> Smoking is restricted in the presence of young children
- <4> No ashtrays
- <5> Other *(specify)*
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Household respondent

CSMK

If NSELP=0, go to Q_END; otherwise go to TELCK.

- <1> NSELP=0 go to Q_END
- <2> Otherwise go to TELCK

Universe: All households

TELCK

Set TELCK=0; this will be used to indicate whether or not the telephone questions have already been answered (0=no; 1=yes).

- <0> No
- <1> Yes

Universe: All households

SMK_BEG

Begin roster of smoking questions.

AGEG

This is the age group of the selected respondent. Calculate it based on the age given in the household roster (AGE).

- <1> AGE>=15 and AGE<=19
- <2> AGE>=20 and AGE<=24
- <3> AGE>=25 and AGE<=34
- <4> AGE>=35 and AGE<=44
- <5> AGE>=45
- <6> AGE=x or AGE=r

INTRO

I am going to start with some questions about cigarette smoking. For the purpose of this survey, the term "cigarette" refers to both cigarettes that are bought ready-made as well as cigarettes that you roll yourself. Please do not include cigars, cigarillos or pipes when you think about your answers.

Q010

At the present time do you smoke cigarettes every day, occasionally, or not at all?

- <1> Every day go to E020
- <2> Occasionally
- <3> Not at all
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: All respondents

Q020

In the past THIRTY DAYS, did you smoke any cigarettes?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Respondents who are not current daily smokers

E020

If Q010=1 or Q020=1, set E020=1; else if Q020=3, set E020=2; otherwise set E020=3.

- <1> Daily smoker or smoked in last 30 days
- <2> Not smoked in last 30 days
- <3> Not determined

Universe: All respondents

C030

If E020=1, go to Q030; else if E020=2, go to Q040; otherwise go to Q040.

- <1> Daily smoker or smoked in the last 30 days go to Q030
- <2> Current non-smoker go to Q040
- <3> Not determined go to Q040

Universe: All respondents

Q030

During the past THIRTY DAYS, did you smoke EVERY day?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily smokers or respondents who smoked in the past 30 days

Q040

Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your life?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Note: Help: 100 cigarettes is about 4 or 5 packs.

Universe: All respondents

E040

If (E020=1 and Q030=1) or Q010=1, set E040=1; else if Q010=2 or Q020=1, set E040=2; else if E020=2 and Q040=1, set E040=3; else if E020=2 and Q040=3, set E040=4; otherwise set E040=5.

- <1> Daily smoker
- <2> Occasional smoker
- <3> Former smoker
- <4> Never smoker
- <5> Not determined

Universe: All respondents

C050

If E040=4, go to Q050; otherwise go to C060.

- <1> Never smoker go to Q050
- <2> Everyone else go to C060

Universe: All respondents

Q050

Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Never smokers

C060

If (E040=2 or E040=3), go to Q060; otherwise go to C065.

- <1> Occasional smokers and former smokers go to Q060
- <2> Everyone else go to C065

Universe: All respondents

Q060

Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Occasional smokers or former smokers

C065

If E040 = 2 and Q060 = 1, go to Q061;
If E040 = 1 or E040 = 3 or Q050 = 1 or (E040=2 and Q060 = 3,x,r), go to Q065; otherwise go to C070.

- <1> Occasional former daily smokers go to Q061
- <2> Daily or former smokers . . . go to Q065
- <3> Everyone else go to C070

Universe: All respondents

Q061

At what age did you stop smoking cigarettes daily? [Min: 4 Max: 94]

- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current occasional smokers who used to smoke daily.

E061

If age in Q061 is greater than age on roster, then confirm Q061.

Universe: Current occasional smokers who used to smoke daily.

Q062

What were the main reasons you changed from smoking daily to smoking occasionally? DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY. (max: 3)

- <01> Concern about own future health
- <02> Advice from doctor or other health professional
- <03> Affecting present health
- <04> Pregnancy
- <05> Pressure from family or friends
- <06> Increased cost or difficulty affording cigarettes
- <07> More restrictions on where smoking is allowed
- <08> Trying to quit
- <09> Concern about health of children and family members
- <10> Other (specify)
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current occasional smokers who used to smoke daily.

Q065

At what age did you smoke your first cigarette? [Min: 4 Max: 94]

- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Respondents who have ever smoked a cigarette

E065

If age in Q065 is greater than age on roster, then confirm Q065.

Universe: Respondents who have ever smoked a cigarette

C070

If E040=3, go to Q070; otherwise go to C090.

- <1> Former smokers go to Q070
- <2> Everyone else go to C090

Universe: All respondents

Q070

When did you stop smoking? Was it less than one year ago, 1 to 2 years ago, 3 to 5 years ago, or more than 5 years ago?

- <1> Less than one year ago go to Q080
- <2> 1 to 2 years ago go to Q085
- <3> 3 to 5 years ago go to Q085
- <4> More than 5 years ago go to Q085
- <r> Refused go to Q085
- <x> Don't know go to Q085

Universe: Former smokers

Q080

In what month did you stop smoking?
[Min: 1 Max: 12]

- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Respondents who stopped smoking less than one year ago

Q085

What prompted you to quit smoking? (PROBE: What happened in your life to make you quit smoking?) (DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)

- <01> Have current health problems
- <02> Smoking-related illness or death of a friend or relative
- <03> Pregnancy / had a baby
- <04> Advice from doctor or other health professional
- <05> Concern about own future health
- <06> Concern about health of family members
- <07> Pressure to quit from family or friends
- <08> Increased cost or difficulty affording cigarettes
- <09> More restrictions on where smoking is allowed
- <10> Change of lifestyle (different job, less stress, increased physical activity)
- <11> Other (specify)
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Former smokers

Q086

How many attempts to quit did you make, approximately, before you quit smoking for good? [Min: 01 Max 94]

- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Former smokers

Q087

On average, how many cigarettes were you smoking per day at the time you quit?
[Min: 01 Max 94]

- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Former smokers

Q088

What methods have you ever used to try to quit smoking? (Successful or not) (...Was there any other method?)

DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY. (max: 5)

- <01> Cold turkey/no formal assistance
- <02> Self-help program (video, cassette, book)
- <03> Nicotine patch
- <04> Addiction counselling
- <05> Physician counselling
- <06> Switching to Light/Mild cigarettes
- <07> Quit smoking contest (Quit and Win)
- <08> Reduce daily consumption gradually/cut back
- <09> Group stop-smoking program
- <10> Nicotine chewing gum (such as Nicorette)
- <11> Acupuncture/hypnosis
- <12> Zyban
- <13> Quit phone line
- <14> Internet
- <15> Other (specify)
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Former smokers

C090

If E020=1, go to E090; otherwise go to C100

- <1> Daily smokers or smoked in the last 30 days go to E090
- <2> Everyone else go to C100

Universe: All respondents

E090

Create variables to fill day of week in Q090A-Q090G: for example, if today is Monday, then %day-1%=Sunday, %day-2%=Saturday, %day-3%=Friday, etc.

Universe: Current smokers

DAYS

Thinking back over the past 7 days, starting with yesterday, how many cigarettes did you smoke ...?

Universe: Current smokers

Q090A

... on %day-1%? [Min: 0 Max: 90]

- <r> Refused go to C100
- <x> Don't know go to C100

Default Next Question: **Q090B**

Universe: Current smokers

Q090B

... on %day-2%? [Min: 0 Max: 90]

- <95> Same amount every day go to C100
- <r> Refused go to C100
- <x> Don't know go to C100

Default Next Question: **Q090C**

Universe: Current smokers

Q090C

... on %day-3%? [Min: 0 Max: 90]

- <95> Same amount every day go to C100
- <r> Refused go to C100
- <x> Don't know go to C100

Default Next Question: **Q090D**

Universe: Current smokers

Q090D

... on %day-4%? [Min: 0 Max: 90]

- <95> Same amount every day go to C100
- <r> Refused go to C100
- <x> Don't know go to C100

Default Next Question: **Q090E**

Universe: Current smokers

Q090E

... on %day-5%? [Min: 0 Max: 90]

- <95> Same amount every day go to C100
- <r> Refused go to C100
- <x> Don't know go to C100

Default Next Question: **Q090F**

Universe: Current smokers

Q090F

... on %day-6%? [Min: 0 Max: 90]

- <95> Same amount every day go to C100
- <r> Refused go to C100
- <x> Don't know go to C100

Default Next Question: **Q090G**

Universe: Current smokers

Q090G

... on %day-7%? [Min: 0 Max: 90]

- <95> Same amount every day go to C100
- <r> Refused go to C100
- <x> Don't know go to C100

Default Next Question: **C100**

Universe: Current smokers

DAYS_END

End of days smoked questions.

C100

If(E040=1, go to Q091; if E040=2, go to Q092; otherwise, go to Q120.

- <1> Current daily go to Q091
- <2> Occasional smokers go to Q092
- <3> Everyone else go to Q120

Universe: All respondents

Q091

How soon after you wake up do you smoke your first cigarette?

- <1> within 5 minutes
- <2> 6 - 30 minutes
- <3> 31 - 60 minutes
- <4> more than 60 minutes
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily smokers

Q092

Are you seriously considering quitting within the next 6 months?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No go to Q094A
- <r> Refused go to Q094A
- <x> Don't know go to Q094A

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q093

Are you seriously considering quitting within the next 30 days?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q094A

In the last year, how many times did you stop smoking for at least 24 hours because you were trying to quit?

[min: 00 max: 94]

- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

C094

If Q094A = "00", x or r go to Q095
Otherwise go to Q094B

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q094B

How many of these attempts lasted at least one week?

[min: 00 max: 52]

- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers who tried to stop smoking in the last year.

Q094C

Why did you begin to smoke again?

- <01> To control body weight
- <02> To relax or calm down
- <03> To control boredom
- <04> Addiction
- <05> Habit
- <06> Going out more (bars, parties)
- <07> Increased availability
- <08> No reason / felt like it
- <09> Family or friends smoke
- <10> Other (specify)
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers who tried to stop smoking in the last year

Q095

Where do you usually get your cigarettes?
(PROBE: Do you buy them, or does someone usually give them to you?) (PROBE: Where do you buy them?) (PROBE: Who do you get them from?) (DO NOT READ LIST.)

- <01> I buy them from a vending machine
- <02> I buy them at a small grocery / corner store
- <03> I buy them at a supermarket
- <04> I buy them at a drug store
- <05> I buy them at a gasoline station
- <06> I buy them at another kind of store
- <07> I buy them from a friend or someone else
- <08> My brother or sister gives them to me
- <09> My mother or father gives them to me
- <10> A friend or someone else gives them to me
- <11> I take them from my mother / father / sibling
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

C096

If (Q095 >= 01 and Q095 <= 07) and (AGE >= 15 and AGE <= 24), go to Q097A; else if (AGE >= 15 and AGE <= 24), go to Q096A; otherwise, go to Q098B.

- <1> Age 15-24, usually buy cigarettes go to Q097A
- <2> Age 15-24, don't usually buy cigarettes go to Q096A
- <3> Age 25+ go to Q098B

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q096A

In the past 12 months, have you bought cigarettes?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No go to Q098B
- <r> Refused go to Q098B
- <x> Don't know go to Q098B

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers between the age of 15-24 who don't usually buy cigarettes.

Q097A

In the past 12 months, have you been asked your age when buying cigarettes in a store for yourself or for someone else?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No go to Q098B
- <r> Refused go to Q098B
- <x> Don't know go to Q098B

Universe: Respondents who are current daily or occasional smokers between the age of 15 -24.

Q098A

In the past 12 months, has anyone in a store refused to sell you cigarettes?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers between the age of 15 -24

Q098B

At the present time, do you roll your own or make your own cigarettes, all of the time, most of the time, sometimes or never?

- <1> All of the time
- <2> Most of the time
- <3> Sometimes
- <4> Never
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q099A

What strength of cigarettes do you usually smoke? (Read the list)

- <1> Ultra or extra lights
- <2> Lights
- <3> Ultra or extra mild
- <4> Mild
- <5> Regular
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

C099

If Q99A = 5, x or r go to Q099G
Otherwise go to Q099D

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q099D

Now, I'm going to ask you about reasons some people might give for smoking light/mild cigarettes. For each one, please tell me whether it is one of your reasons for smoking light/mild cigarettes.

Do you smoke <prefill Q99A> cigarettes because you believe they reduce the risks of smoking without having to actually give up smoking?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers not smoking regular cigarettes

Q099E

Do you smoke <prefill Q99A> cigarettes because you believe they reduce the amount of tar you inhale, compared to regular cigarettes?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe Current daily or occasional smokers not smoking regular cigarettes

Q099F

Do you smoke <prefill Q99A> cigarettes because you believe they reduce the risk to your health compared to regular cigarettes?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe Current daily or occasional smokers not smoking regular cigarettes

Q099G

Looking at your cigarette pack, in what range does the TAR content fall. Is it...

(Interviewer: If the TAR content is indicated as a range, use answer <5> Range)

- <1> 0 - 4 mg
- <2> 5 - 9 mg
- <3> 10 - 14 mg
- <4> 15 mg or more
- <5> Range go to Q99H
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Default Next Question: Q100

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q099H

In what range does the lowest number fall? Is it

- <1> 0 - 4 mg
- <2> 5 - 9 mg
- <3> 10 - 14 mg
- <4> 15 mg or more
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers whom the tar content on cigarette pack is in a range

Q100

What would it take for you to quit smoking? (PROBE: What, if anything, would have to happen in your life to make you quit smoking?) (DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)

- <01> Nothing could make me quit / own death
- <02> Get smoking-related illness / get fatal disease
- <03> Smoking-related illness / death of family member / friend
- <04> Pressure to quit from family / friends
- <05> Better support and help from family / friends
- <06> Effective/affordable stop-smoking program / cigarette substitute
- <07> Increased cost / difficulty affording cigarettes
- <08> More restrictions on where allowed to smoke
- <09> Change of lifestyle (different job, less stress)
- <10> Get pregnant / planning to have children
- <11> More willpower
- <12> Other (specify)
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q101

During the past year, did any of the following health care professionals advise you to quit smoking ...

A physician?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q102 A nurse (clinical setting or public health nurse)?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q103 A dentist or dental hygienist?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q104 A respiratory therapist?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q105 A pharmacist?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q106 A nutritionist / dietician?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q107 A midwife?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q108 A physiotherapist?

- <1> Yes
- <3> No
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Current daily or occasional smokers

Q120

Which of the following statements comes closest to how you feel about smoking in restaurants?

- <1> Smoking should not be allowed in any section of a restaurant
- <2> Smoking should be allowed only in enclosed smoking section
- <3> Smoking should be allowed only in a smoking section of a restaurant
- <4> Smoking should be allowed in all sections of a restaurant
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: All respondents

Q121

Which of the following statements comes closest to how you feel about smoking in bars and taverns?

- <1> Smoking should not be allowed in any section of a bar or tavern
- <2> Smoking should be allowed only in enclosed smoking section
- <3> Smoking should be allowed only in a smoking section of a bar or tavern
- <4> Smoking should be allowed in all sections of a bar or tavern
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: All respondents

Q122

What specific health effects or diseases in smokers do you think can be caused by smoking cigarettes? (DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

- <01> Lung Cancer/disease
- <02> Cancer general
- <03> Cancer - Oral (tongue, lips, mouth, throat)
- <04> Heart disease (heart attack)
- <05> Stroke, circulatory problems
- <06> Emphysema
- <07> Bronchitis
- <08> Asthma
- <09> Respiratory problems general
- <10> Impotence
- <11> Pregnancy problems, low birth weight or premature babies
- <12> Personal appearance issues (wrinkles, yellow teeth, etc.)
- <13> None
- <14> Other (specify)
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: All respondents

Q123

What specific health effects or diseases do you think can be caused in non-smokers by breathing in second hand smoke from cigarettes? (DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY)

- <01> Ear infections in children
- <02> Respiratory problems in children
- <03> Low birth weight babies, complications
- <04> Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS)
- <05> Asthma attacks in children or adults
- <06> Respiratory problems in adults
- <07> Lung Cancer/disease
- <08> Emphysema
- <09> Bronchitis
- <10> Stroke, circulatory problems
- <11> Heart disease (heart attack)
- <12> Dizziness, headache, nausea
- <13> Personal appearance issues (wrinkles, yellow teeth, etc.)
- <14> None
- <15> Other (specify)
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: All respondents

Q140

What language do you speak most often at home?

- <1> English
- <2> French
- <3> Both English and French
- <4> Other
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: All respondents

Q146

Which of the following best describes your MAIN activity during the last 12 months? Were you ...

- <1> working at a job or business? Goto Q147
- <2> looking for work?
- <3> a student?
- <4> retired?
- <5> raising a family or running a household?
- <6> other?
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Default Next Question:

Q150

Universe: All respondents

Q147

At your place of work, is smoking restricted completely, allowed only in designated areas, restricted only in certain areas or not restricted at all?

- <1> Restricted completely
- <2> Allowed only in designated areas
- <3> Restricted only in certain areas
- <4> Not restricted at all
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: Respondents working at a job or business

Q150

What is your best estimate of your total household income for the last 12 months before taxes and deductions? Please include income from all household members and from all sources. Was it ...

- <01> Less than \$15 thousand
- <02> \$15 to 29 thousand
- <03> \$30 to 44 thousand
- <04> \$45 to 59 thousand
- <05> \$60 to 79 thousand
- <06> \$80 to 99 thousand
- <07> \$100 to 119 thousand
- <08> \$120 thousand or more
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: All respondents

Q160

What is your date of birth?

- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: All respondents

C_AGE

Calculate age as today's date minus date of birth given in Q160. Assign C_AGE=r or C_AGE=x if C160 was refused or don't know.

Universe: All respondents

E160

If calculated age is different than age on roster, then confirm date of birth.

Universe: All respondents

Q170

What is the highest grade or level of education you have ever attained?

- <01> No schooling
- <02> Some elementary
- <03> Completed elementary
- <04> Some secondary
- <05> Completed secondary
- <06> Some community college, technical college, CEGEP or nurse's training
- <07> Completed community college, technical college, CEGEP or nurse's training
- <08> Some university or teacher's college
- <09> Completed university or teacher's college
- <10> Other education or training
- <r> Refused
- <x> Don't know

Universe: All respondents

SMK_END

End roster of smoking questions

Q_END

END OF SURVEY QUESTIONS